# Celebrating the Life

and

Career of Carol June Bradley

(1934-2009)

# Case 1



Carol June Bradley, with Jim Coover in background, at the 1999 meeting of the New York State-Ontario Chapter of the Music Library Association held in Buffalo to honor their careers.

Photograph by Gerry Szymanski

Carol June Bradley came to the University at Buffalo in 1967. She and Jim Coover were hired to create a music library that would match the growing research demands and capability of new faculty and students. They began with some 18,000 scattered volumes of music and music literature, no office, no staff support, no telephone, no typewriter, and not even a book truck. When they retired in 1999 the Music Library was in a pleasant space largely built to their specifications within the same building as the Music Department. It held more than 159,000 fully processed volumes of scores, books, journals, and recordings, with backlogs of approximately 30,000 more items. They accomplished this while also establishing a successful program in Music Librarianship that has produced dozens of well-qualified, successful music librarians.

Both Ms. Bradley and Mr. Coover set the highest possible standards for their day-to-day work and expected their students to meet the same. But they also set a standard for professionalism among music librarians, one that required persistent intellectual curiosity and scholarly pursuit. The bibliography (at end of text) of Ms. Bradley's publications is testament to her devotion to the field, her energy, and intellect.



Carol June Bradley was born August 12, 1934 to George and Alice Bradley in the central Pennsylvania town of Huntingdon. Her family later relocated to Carlisle, PA. Bradley demonstrated her writing ability while still a high school student when she won first prize in the Lamberton Essay contest with her essay about the Irving Female College. She attended Lebanon Valley College in Annville, PA to major in music education, graduating in 1956. However, she did not have a positive reaction to her student teaching experience, and with advice from a school librarian in Carlisle, decided to attend library school at Western Reserve University in Cleveland, Ohio. During her college years Ms. Bradley also studied violin, attending summer sessions at Chautauqua Institute where she studied with Hortense and Mischa Mischakoff.



Carol June Bradley, ca. 1956 at Lebanon Valley College Courtesy of the Lebanon Valley College website

# Case 2

Carol June Bradley began her career as a music librarian in 1957 at the Free Library in Philadelphia where she was responsible for the Drinker Library of Choral Music. She also wrote a history of the Edwin A. Fleisher Music Collection at the Free Library that served as her M.S. thesis in library science at Western Reserve University. Her interest in the Fleisher Collection continued throughout her career: she prompted her colleague Harry L. Kownatsky to write his own history of the collection and edited the text after Kownatsky died in 2003.

# A HISTORY OF THE EDWIN A. FLEISHER MUSIC COLLECTION OF THE

FREE LIBRARY OF PHILADELPHIA

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CAROL JUNE BRADLEY

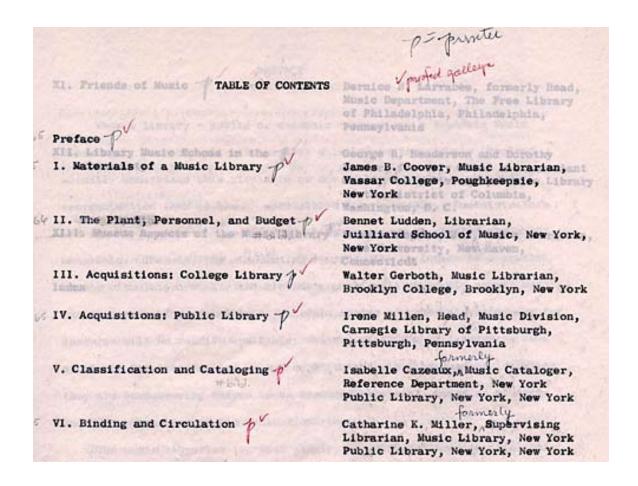
SCHOOL OF LIBRARY SCIENCE WESTERN RESERVE UNIVERSITY

June 1957

Ms. Bradley left Philadelphia in 1959 to accept a new position at West Point Military Academy. Her tour of duty at the academy was brief but distinguished. She established a music library and also conducted a regular series of recorded concerts and pre-opera seminars. Less than thrilled with her experience at the institution, she left in 1960 to join the staff of the music library at nearby Vassar College. This began her long association with Jim Coover and provided her with the years of experience in technical services that shaped much of her later scholarly work.

Carol June Bradley became chair of the Music Library Association's Information and Organization Committee in 1959. As a result of her service on the committee until 1967 she produced two MLA publications: she compiled the information for the brochure, *Education for Music Librarianship* and edited the *Manual of Music Librarianship* (1966).

Table of contents for typescript of Manual of Music Librarianship.



The George Sherman Dickinson Music Library at Vassar College used Dickinson's own classification scheme for its music collection. Ms. Bradley became the leading authority on this classification system and it was adopted for use at the University at Buffalo. She wrote and published the chief guide to the system in 1968: *The Dickinson Classification: A Cataloguing & Classification Manual for Music.* 

# THE DICKINSON CLASSIFICATION

A Cataloguing & Classification Manual for Music

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Carol June Bradley

Including
a Reprint of the
George Sherman Dickinson
CLASSIFICATION
of
MUSICAL COMPOSITIONS

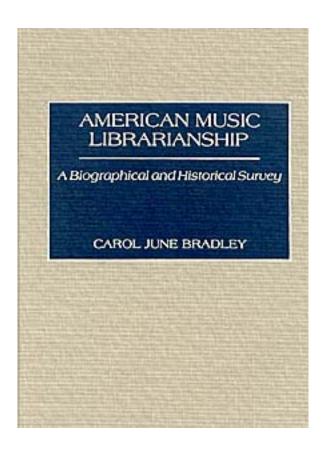
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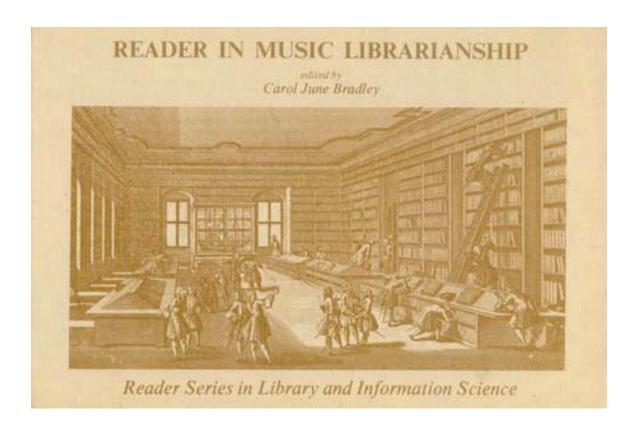
CARLISLE BOOKS 46 Wilson St, Carlisle, Pennsylvania



# Case 3

As previously mentioned, Carol June Bradley moved to Buffalo in 1967 to begin a new chapter in her career. Even though she was engaged in a very intense daily work load, she was able to commit to completing a PhD in Library Science at Florida State University. She completed her degree in 1978 and wrote *The Genesis of American Music Librarianship: 1902-1942* as her dissertation. It was expanded to become *American Music Librarianship: a Biographical and Historical Survey* in 1990. During this period she was also able to continue her research in music librarianship, editing another text on the topic in 1973: Reader in Music Librarianship.





It is interesting to note Ms. Bradley's early interest and research into methods of automating library processes. She was active as the representative of the Music Library Association with the Library Automation, Research and Consulting Association (1969-1971) and the Association for Computing Machinery (1969-1971). Within the Music Library Association she served as chair of the Automation Committee during the same years. She presented a paper and exhibit at the 1973 meeting of the Music Library Association in Las Vegas titled Towards an Automated Record Catalog: A Description of the System Used at the State University of New York at Buffalo.

# TOWARDS AN AUTOMATED RECORD CATALOGUE: A DESCRIPTION OF THE SYSTEM USED AT THE STATE UNIVERSITY OF NEW YORK AT BUFFALO

As concerned as we all are, and must be, with uniformity among libraries, I believe it may be appropriate to preface my remarks about the Buffalo project with a brief background statement about automation in libraries, MARC formats for music, and MIA.

## I. Background

Pre-dating the first MARC format and continuing until 1969, the University Libraries at Buffalo were engaged in a shelf-list conversion project and committed to book catalogues issued every 6 months in multiple copies to be located at many locations on campus. The conversion process involved about 6 ATS keyboards, connected by phone to Cleveland, Ohio, operated 24 hours a day. The book catalogs were to replace the union card catalogue in the main library. Concurrently with the conversion project, cataloguers were preparing pre-tagged work sheets, the information from which was input into the data base with the goal of producing catalogue cards by computer-driven printer until the conversion process was complete. Gradually the library administration came to realize that the formats and programs being used were not going to produce adequate catalogue cards and that printing, binding and distributing multi-volume book catalogues every six months would be prohibitively expensive. The entire operation was phased out and the magnetic tapes produced by the entire project are stored; there is at the moment, some hope that they can be salvaged for use by OCLC.

The history of MIA's attempts at achieving formats and manipulating programs for music and records may be said to have begun in 1969, when

Carol June Bradley's first decade of excellent work at the University at Buffalo was recognized in 1977 when she was selected as one of five librarians in the entire State University of New York system awarded the Chancellor's Award for Excellence in Librarianship.

# 13 from U/B win Chancellor's Awards for Excellence

# Seven professors, two librarians, four administrators get \$500 prizes

State University this week cited 63 professors, six librarians, and 30 University staff members for "excellence" in their respective fields.

Seven of the professors, two of the librarians, and four of the administrators were from U/B. Two professors were from the Department of Psychology.

Receiving Chancellor's Awards for Excellence in Teaching were: Norman Baker, associate professor of history; W. Lesile Barnette, Jr., professor of psychology. Robert Daly, assistant professor of English: Dorothy Glass, associate professor of art; Bonald J. Huefner, associate professor of accounting and management sclence, James R. LaFountain, assistant professor of biology; and Joseph M. Masling, professor of psychology. Cited for excelence in librarianship were. Carol Bradley, associate director, Music Clurary, and Shirley Hesselin, associate Health Sciences librarian.

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Feedows: Shirt Sciences and Administrators with the control of Health Related Professions; and Shirley Hesselin, associate who won awards.

Fifth Year for Teachers.

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#### Fifth Year for Teachers

Fifth Year for Teachers

1977 is the fifth consecutive year teachers
have been recognized by SUNY for outstanding instruction; it is the first year librarianand professional staff have been cited for
their efforts.

"The importance of effective teaching can
hardly be overemphasized at a time when universities are continually striving for quality.
Acting Chancellor James F. Kelly said in announcing the teaching awards. These faculty have set an important example for the
State University of New York community by
the State University of New York community conflower processing the continues of the constructure of the control of the contraction of the control of the contraction of the control of the contraction of the control of the constructure.

The Chancellor's Award for Excellence in

accessibility to both colleagues and students.

The Chancellor's Award for Excellence in Tasachina requires a me time \$500 and to faculty from any University campus chosen for effective classroom teaching techniques, scholarship in their discipline, good relationships with students, and success in heiping students achieve academic excellence. Most of the 15,000 full-time faculty in the University system are eligible for consideration for the award, as faculty members with only one year of full-time teaching may be recipients. A University-wide selection committee chaired by Dr. John F. Corso, distinguished professor of psychology at the College at Cortland, screened applications and made award recommendations to the Chancellor.

and made award recommendations to the Chancellor.

Professional Staff and Librariana.

The Chancellor's Awards for Excellence in Librarianship and the Awards for Excellence in Administrative Services also carry a \$300 stipend.

SUNY spokespersons said there was ropopular support within the University for an award recognizing the outstanding contibutions of non-leaching professionals; the slot in 1975.

"It is limitely to acknowledge that University service of excellent quality, essential to the educational process, is performed deliy, usually, without recognition, by ... Bibrarians and the non-teaching professionals; "Dr. Joel Tendhaum, assistant professor of physics at the College at Purchase and chairman of the SUNY Senate Committee on Personnel Policies, observed at that time. "Especially in times of severe budgetary limitations, when the level of efficiency of supporting services in the University must be raised, it is important that excellent service demonstrated by all members of the professional staff should be recognized and rewarded."

University-wide selection committees for these two categories of awards were chared by Ms. Kay Shaffer, assistant librarian, University Center at Abary, and Ms. Shriley Wurz, Louis Professional Raier, College at Utica/Rome.

Faculty Winners

Norman Raker holds the Ph D. form.

### **Faculty Winners**

Faculty Winners
Norman Baker holds the Ph.D. from
University College, London. He attended
Southampton University in England as an undergraduate. He wrote his thesis and a subsequent book on the supply of the British Armies in North America during the Revolution
and was for several years, a butor for Her
Majesty's Forces in an adult education
program in Birmingham, England, A
specialist in Anglic-American Trade after
1783, he joined U/B in 1969 as an assistant
chairman of the Department of History.

get \$500 prizes

W. Lesie Barnette, Jr., began teaching at the University in 1950 when he was also director of the Veterans. Testing and Guidance Bureau. He has had two Fubright Awards to India where he taught psychology and vocational guidance in Delpi. A graduate of U/B, he received his doctorate from New York University. He is a Fellow of the American Psychological Sacociation and the Society for Psychological Sacociation and the Society for Psychological Sacociation and the Society for Psychological Study of Social Ssues and is secretary of the campus Phi Beta Kappa Chapter. A full professor since 1953, he directed the Vocational Counseling Center for a number of years.
Robert Dally, at U/B since 1973, holds the M.A. and B.A. from the University of Axion and the Ph.D. from Cornell. Interested in A.B. the second of the Psychological Study of Axion and the Ph.D. from Cornell. Interested in A.B. the second of the Psychology of the Society of the Socie

ment from 1993 to 1972. Widely published in spychology journals, he was associated with the Hampstead Clinic in London in 1972 and held a Fulbright fellowship in clinical psy-chology at the Hebrew University of Jerusalem in 1964-65. He was on the faculty at Syracuse for twelve years and was direc-tor of the training program in clinical psy-chology there.

chology there.

Professional staff Winners
James H. Blackhurst came to U/B as assistant director of the Summer Seasions in 1844 and became director in 1967. From 1967-1970, he also served as an assistant to the president. He received his undergraduate degree from Drake and did graduate study at Syracuse where he was assistant to the dean of the Maxwell Graduate School of Citzenship and Public Atfairs. A versatile administrator, he has filled in as charman of the Department of Music, as acting head of the School of Social Work and as a special assistant in the Office of the Vice President for Academic Affairs. He was executive officer of the Committee on the Establishment of a School of Library Studies in the 1960's.

Pat Colvard has been assistant provost of

of Library Studies in the 1960's.

Pat Colvard has been assistant provost of the Faculty of Social Sciences and Administration since 1974. Prior to that she was assistant to the provost for six years. She joined U/B in 1966 as a computer programmer in Student Testing and Research. Ms. Colvard holds the B.A. from Antioch and has done graduate work in educational psychology here.

J. Warren Perry has been dean of HRPhere since August 1966. Prior to that, he was deputy assistant commissioner for research and training. Vocational Rehabilitation Administration, HEW. He received his B.A. from DePauw, his M.A. and Ph.D. from Perawing and has been responsible for a massive program of outside funding for HRP here— including well over \$1 million stay year, in 1973-74, Dr. Perry was on leave serving as director of the Notional Study of Allied Health Education for the American Association of Community and Junior Colleges.

Shirley Stout attended the University of

Colleges.

Shirley Stout attended the University of California at Berkeley where she received her bachelor's degree. She was associated with Yenching University, Peking, China, from 1938 to 1941 and was an expert on China for the Office of War Information from 1944 to 1946. After the war, she worked for the Chinese National Relief and Rehabilitation Administration and was program director



















for the U.S. Education Foundation in China. From 1950-1960, she was an executive associate of the American Council of Learned Societies. She has been at U/B since 1960, serving since 1961 as assistant to the vice president for research. Prior to that, she was director of roundation relations.

## Librarians

Librarians
Carol Bradley joined the U/B Music Library in September 1967. She has a B.S. from Lebanon Valley College and an M.A. from Case-Western Reserve. She has an advanced master's from Florida State which "hopefully will be awarded in December". Shirley Hessiein holds the M.L.S. from the Graduate School of Library Service, Rulgers; the M.A. from Teachers College, Columbia, and a B.A. from Barnard, She has been with the Health Sciences Library at U/B since 1959. Prior to that, she worked at the Nassau County Department of Health and as an

assistant librarian with the Federal Water Pollution Control Administration. She has held offices in the Upstate New York region of the Medical Library Association.

# **NSF** fellow

Philip G. Altbach, professor of higher education and foundations of education, has been named a National Science Foundation visiting fellow.

In this capacity, he will visit India and Japan in September and will lecture at uni-versities, consult with specialists on educa-tion, and work on a joint research project at the Tata institute of Social Sciences in Bom-

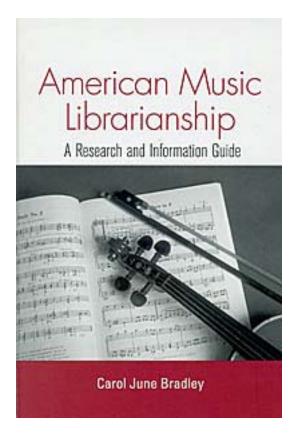
In Japan, Altbach will give the keynote lec-ture at the annual meetings of the institute of Democratic Education in Tokyo.

Carol June Bradley continued to compile information about American music librarianship throughout her career and produced several more books and articles, including:

Music Collections in American Libraries: A Chronology (1981)

Classifying and Cataloguing Music in American Libraries: A Historical Overview (in Classification Quarterly, 2003)

American Music Librarianship: A Research and Information Guide (2005)



# **Vertical Case Left**

The University at Buffalo Music Library and Music Department are very fortunate that Carol June Bradley had the foresight to see the value of collecting documentation produced locally through the activities of music faculty and the many visiting musicians who have performed in Buffalo. These collections are now used internationally by music researchers. Ms. Bradley laid the groundwork for this accessibility by generating, either herself or through her students, inventories of the collections. The data in these inventories could later be converted to HTML for use on the Web or used to create databases that made the data searchable. She made it possible to preserve and study materials that are unique to this institution and the realm of music research as a whole.

Carol June Bradley and Jim Coover spent an untold number of hours educating new generations of music librarians. Their standards were rigorous and they demanded the highest level of quality from their students. They acted as advisors on theses and taught courses in music librarianship and music bibliography. But one of the aspects of the program that best prepared students for the "real" world was the hands-on work that was almost completely supervised by Ms. Bradley. Students quickly became accustomed to seeing the green ink of her markings on their cataloging or other work.

Collections cataloged under Ms. Bradley's supervision include:

# Collections of concert recordings:

Creative Associates' Recitals, 1964-80 [Department] Concerts and Lectures, 1962-81 Evenings for New Music, 1964-80 Faculty Composer Composition Recitals, 1962-81 June in Buffalo, 1975-80 North American New Music Festival, 1983-1993 Slee Lecture Recitals, 1957-76

# Papers of:

Center for the Creative and Performing Arts North American New Music Festival Jan Williams Yvar Mikhashoff Morton Feldman Lejaren Hiller

## Scores of:

Jan Williams
Yvar Mikhashoff
Lejaren Hiller
Leo Smit
Anton Wolf
Arnold Cornelissen
Livingston Gearhart

**Photographs** of many of the musical events held at the University.

**M**s. Bradley organized and moderated a special panel discussion for the 1981 50<sup>th</sup> anniversary annual meeting of the Music Library Association in which Otto E. Albrecht, Richard S. Angell, Virginia Cunningham, Philip L. Miller, Kurtz Myers, Carleton Sprague Smith, and Edward N. Waters participated. Ms. Bradley also wrote a history of the organization for the program booklet.



Kurtz Myers, Richard S. Angell, Edward N. Waters, Carleton Sprague Smith, Carol June Bradley, Philip L. Miller, Virginia Cunningham, and Otto E. Albrecht at the 50<sup>th</sup> anniversary annual meeting of the Music Library Association in 1981, Yale University, New Haven, Conn.



Richard S. Angell, Edward N. Waters, and Carleton Sprague Smith at the 50<sup>th</sup> anniversary annual meeting of the Music Library Association in 1981, Yale University, New Haven, Conn.



Kurtz Myers, Richard S. Angell, and Edward N. Waters at the 50<sup>th</sup> anniversary annual meeting of the Music Library Association in 1981, Yale University, New Haven, Conn.



Carleton Sprague Smith, Carol June Bradley, and Philip L. Miller at the 50<sup>th</sup> anniversary annual meeting of the Music Library Association in 1981, Yale University, New Haven, Conn.



Edward N. Waters, Carleton Sprague Smith, Carol June Bradley, and Philip L. Miller at the 50<sup>th</sup> anniversary annual meeting of the Music Library Association in 1981, Yale University, New Haven, Conn.



Kurtz Myers, Richard S. Angell, and Edward N. Waters at the 50<sup>th</sup> anniversary annual meeting of the Music Library Association in 1981, Yale University, New Haven, Conn.

# Vertical Case Right

During the course of all of Bradley's other work she continued to work on what became a career-long project. It culminated in the 2003 publication of the substantial reference work, *Index to Poetry in Music: A Guide to the Poetry Set as Solo Songs by 125 Major Composers*. As she noted in the acknowledgments in the book, the project began as a result of a reference question she could not answer in 1960. She does not reveal the question or if she could answer it after the completion of the project.

The Music Library Association awarded Carol June Bradley the organization's highest award, the **MLA Citation**, in 2001 to recognize her outstanding record of scholarship and service to the field of music librarianship as well as her years educating the "lumps of coal" that passed through the music librarianship program.

Text of the MLA Citation:

In recognition of her important contributions as a librarian, educator, and scholar, the Music Library Association awards this citation to Carol June Bradley.

Her work in the area of classification and cataloging, and in the education of music librarians, is indispensible. Carol June Bradley's most significant contribution has been the documentation of the history of the Association and of the development of our country's music collections.

Music librarians of today and tomorrow will be forever grateful to her for capturing the lives of the pioneers of yesterday.

# Presented on Saturday the 24th of February 2001 in New York City.

# MLA

# Paula D. Matthews, President

# Graduates of the Music Librarianship Program under Jim Coover and Carol June Bradley

Bradley	
1974	Wilma Cipolla
	Judith Kaufman
	Mary Alice Rhea
1975	Ann Seeley
1979	James Cassaro
1981	Walter Francuz
1982	Rita Vine
	Sharon Grieggs Almquist
1983	Karen Roll Perone
1984	Gordon Richardson
	Pamela Jones
	Aida Barzyk
1985	Michael Finkelman
1987	Curt Steinzor
	Charlotte Kolczynski
	Roberta Chodacki Ford
	Charmaine Wolfe
	Brian Kujawa
1988	Jane Edmister Penner
	Richard McRae
	Mari Nishimura Itoh
	May Wu
1990	Elinor Elder
	Andrea Adema
	Michael Zak
1991	Edward Komara
	Alan Green
1993	Renée Fera Zogaib
	Brian Ross
1994	Kevin Michki
1995	Karen Knapp Burke
	Pei-jung Wu
1997	Leah Maragliano
1998	Kathy Blough
	Matthew Sheehy
1999	G. Dale Vargason
	John Philipp Gather
	Peter (Carlin) Karlinsky
2000	Rebecca Beckner

A description of Carol June Bradley's life would not be complete without mentioning her generosity to friends and family. She was devoted to her family, including the array of cats and dogs that were fortunate enough to call her house home. Her passion for horticulture was evident in the many plants that thrive in the sunlit Music Library and more so in her own gardens. She enjoyed travel and made several trips in the company of her sister Janice. Despite her sometimes stern demeanor, she loved to laugh and it was a sound that often rang through the library.



Carol June Bradley in her garden at home in Kenmore



Carol June Bradley and her sister Janice Newman, November 2006 on trip through the Panama Canal



Carol June Bradley on board ship during trip to the Panama Canal, November 2006



Carol June Bradley and Jim Coover, 2003



Carol June Bradley and Jim Coover, August 1999



Carol June Bradley with friends Mrs. Well and Mrs. Karla



Carol June Bradley with her sister Janice Newman, and her nephew Bradley Newman with his family, August 12, 2008

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  Including a Reprint of the George Sherman Dickinson Classification of
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